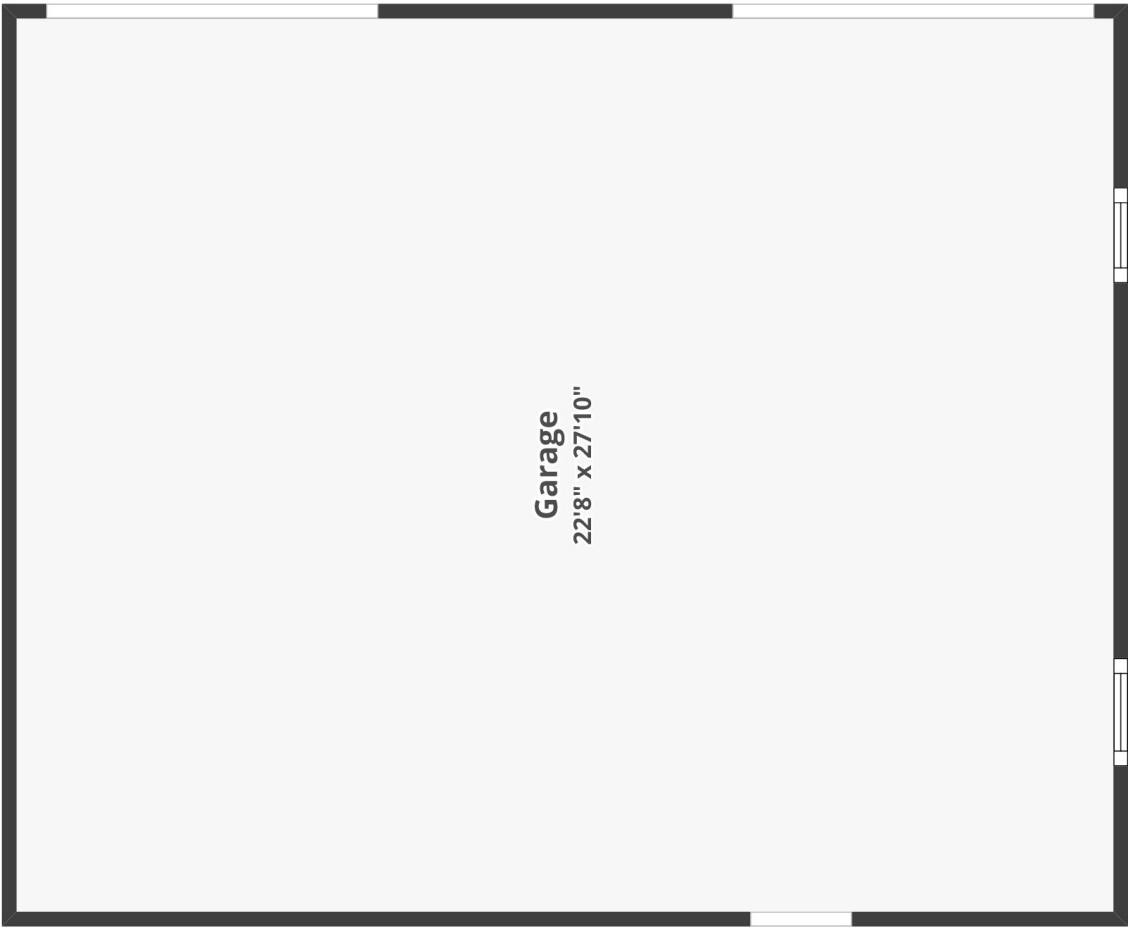




▼ To Home